

Name: _____ Date: _____ Period: _____

Italian Unification Pre-test

1. Who was responsible for creating the Italian peninsula into a nation-state under a constitutional monarchy?
 - A. Charles Albert of Piedmont
 - B. Mazzini
 - C. Garibaldi
 - D. Cavour
 - E. Victor Emmanuel I

2. The congress of Vienna established _____ as a buffer between the French and Austrian interests?

3. **True or False** Cavour established Nationalist Society calling for Italian unification under Piedmont?

4. Revolutions within the Papal states include except:
 - A. Tuscany
 - B. Modena
 - C. Parma
 - D. Romagna
 - E. Naples

5. **True or False** Northern Italy was very rural while southern Italy was industrialized.

6. The desire to liberate which two Italia irredenta areas was a reason for Italian support of the Allies against Austria and Germany during World War I?
- A. Venetia and Rome
 - B. Piedmont and Naples
 - C. Trent and the city of Trieste
 - D. Austria and Prussia
 - E. Ottoman Empire and France
7. The most famous secret republican society found in Italy was the _____?
8. Who was the Italian mainly responsible for the republican insurrections in the 1830s and 40s that carried over into the 1850s with guerrilla warfare?
- A. Garibaldi and Mazzini
 - B. Pius IX
 - C. Cavour
 - D. King Charles Albert of Piedmont
 - E. Napoleon III
9. The Italian state annexed _____ and made it their capital?
10. **True or False** The Italian constitution provided for a conservative monarchy.

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Pre-test Answer Key:

1. D.
2. Piedmont
3. True
4. E.
5. False
6. F.
7. Carbonari
8. A.
9. Rome
10. True